

MARKOVNIKOV, Boris. Born in Moscow 1958. Studied at 1905 ART COLLEGE. Active in Moscow. Began exhibiting no later than 1983. Married to N. Smolyanskaya (q.v.). Well-known young Moscow painter 1980s-90s.

MARKOVSKAYA, Aleksandra Ivanovna. Born 1905. Active in Makhachkala, Dagestan.

MARKOVSKI, Vladimir Vasilevich. Born 1926. Active in Leningrad. Died 1970s.

MARKOZASHVILI, Georgi Elizbarovich. Born in Tbilisi, Georgia, 1949. Studied at Tbilisi Academy of Arts until 1977. Active in Tbilisi. Began exhibiting no later than 1975.

MARKUSHINA, Valentina Mikhailovna. Born 1937. Active in Saratov.

MARMANOV, Petr Stepanovich. Born 1940. Active in Simferopol, Crimea.

MARNASHI (MARIASHI), N. N. Active in Georgia c. 1930.

MAROCHKIN, Aleksei Antonovich. Born 1940. Active in Minsk, Belorussia.

MARTAKOV, Pavel Petrovich. Born in Ashkhabad (Turkmenia) 1912. Studied at Tashkent Art College 1936-40; Riga Academy of Arts. Active in Tashkent, Uzbekistan. Taught at Tashkent Art College.

MARTEN, Dmitri Emilevich. Born 1860. Studied at Moscow COLLEGE OF PAINTING, SCULPTURE AND ARCHITECTURE. Active in Russian north and Moscow (in Vologda 1915-18). Exhibited with ITINERANTS 1900-17 (ex's 28, 29, 42, 43, 46). Specialised in landscapes. Died 1918.

MARTINAITIS, Antanas (Antanas-Gitis) Iono. Born 1936(39?). Active Kaunas, Lithuania. Died 1986.

MARTINENAS, Raimundas (Raimondas) Pyatrovich. Born in Shyulyai, Lithuania, 1947. Active in Vilnius, Lithuania. NONCONFORMIST ARTIST.

MARTINOVICH (MARTYNOVICH), Porfiri Denisovich. Born in Kostyantinvka (Kharkov reg., Ukraine) 1856. Studied at Imperial ACADEMY OF ARTS 1873-81. Active in Kharkov, Ukraine. Exhibited with ITINERANTS 1880 (ex. 8). Also a graphic artist. Died in Krasnodar 1933.

MARTIROSOV, Aleksandr Egorovich. Born 1937. Active in Ust-Kamenogorsk, Kazakhstan.

MARTIROSOV, Arkadi Fedorovich. Born 1927. Active in Rostov-on-Don. Important shows include 'SOVIET RUSSIA', Moscow, 1960.

MARTIROSOVA, Marina Arkadevna. Born 1957. Active in Rostov-on-Don.

MARTIROSYAN, Aris Seropovich. Born 1938. Active in Yerevan, Armenia.

MARTON, Adalbert Aleksandrovich. Born in USA 1913. Studied at school of arts and crafts, Czechoslovakia, until 1936. Active in Uzhgorod, Ukraine; (emigrated 1971?). Specialised in landscapes.

MARTOVA, Anna Mikhailovna. Born in Verny (Kazakhstan) 1902. Studied at at N. G. Khludov's studio-school, Alma-Ata; on courses for raising artists' qualifications, Leningrad, 1932-26. Active in Alma-Ata, Kazakhstan, from 1942. Important shows include 'All-Union Art Exhibition', Moscow, 1950. Died 1957.

MARTS, Irina Andreevna (Anatolevna?). Born in Moscow 1959. Studied at Moscow POLYGRAPHIC INSTITUTE until 1982. Active in Moscow. Began exhibiting 1980. Also a monumentalist.

MARTSINKYAVICHUS, Eugenius Antanovich. Born 1959. Active in Panevezhis, Lithuania.

MARTYNCHIK, Valeri. Born in Minsk reg., Belorussia, 1948. Studied at Minsk Theatre-Art Institute 1966-72. Active in Minsk, Belorussia. NONCONFORMIST ARTIST.

MARTYENKO, Ivan Petrovich. Born 1923. Studied at Leningrad Intermediate Art School 1930s.

MARTYNETS, Aleksandr Vasilevich. Born 1932. Active in Kharkov, Ukraine.

MARTYNOV, Nikolai Ustinovich. Born 1932. Active in Pushkin, Leningrad reg.

MARTYNOV, Vasili Leontevich. Born in Nizhni-Novgorod 1888. Active in Nizhni-Novgorod/Gorki. Began exhibiting 1911. Best known as a theatre artist.

MARTYNOV, Yuri Isaevich. Born 1939. Active in Batumi, Georgia.

MARTYNOVA, Elizaveta Mikhailovna. Born 1868. Studied at the Imperial ACADEMY OF ARTS 1890-1901.

MARTYNOVICH, P. D. – see MARTINOVICH, P. D.

MARTYNOVICH, Aleksandr Sergeevich. Born 1866. Studied at Imperial ACADEMY OF ARTS 1889-94. Member of *TYURKH* from 1890s.

MARTYSHCHENKOV (MARTYSHENKO), M. P. - see GREKOV, M. B.

MARUKHYAN, Zhanneta Vaagovna. Born 1924. Active in Yerevan, Armenia.

MARUSHKIN, Oleg Pavlovich. Born 1938. Active in Pushkin, Leningrad reg.

MARUTA, Elvin Ivanovich. Born 1927. Active in Zhukovskii, Moscow reg.

MARYSHEV, A. V. Active in Moscow. Important shows include 'INDUSTRY OF SOCIALISM', Moscow, 1939.

MASHENKIN, Valeri Alekseevich. Born 1939. Active in Leningrad.

MASHINSKAYA, Svetlana Vladimirovna. Born 1921. Active in Moscow.

MASHKEVICH, Evgeni Aleksandrovich. Active in Moscow.

MASHKEVICH, Evgeni Osipovich. Born 1894. Active in Moscow. Member of *MAKOVETS*. Important shows include 'ANTI-IMPERIALIST EXHIBITION', Mos-

cow, 1931; 'ARTISTS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION OVER FIFTEEN YEARS', Leningrad, 1932; 'ARTISTS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION OVER FIFTEEN YEARS', Moscow, 1933; 'Fifteen Years of the Workers' and Peasants' Red Army', Moscow, 1933; 'Twenty Years of the Workers' and Peasants' Red Army', Moscow, 1938. Also a graphic artist. Died 1945.

MASHKOV, Georgi Mikhailovich. Born in Bogdantsevo, Vladimir province, 1898. Studied at the Moscow COLLEGE OF PAINTING, SCULPTURE AND ARCHITECTURE. Active in Moscow (in Rostov-on-Don 1920s). Exhibited with *AKHRR* 1926 (ex. 8). Died in Moscow 1963.

MASHKOV, Ilya Ivanovich. Born in Stanitsa Mikhailovskaya, Don Troops Region, 1881. Studied at Moscow COLLEGE OF PAINTING, SCULPTURE AND ARCHITECTURE 1900-04; used model in studios of V. A. Serov and K. A. Korovin at Moscow COLLEGE OF PAINTING, SCULPTURE AND ARCHITECTURE 1907-09. Active in Moscow. Member of JACK OF DIAMONDS (founder member) 1911-16(14?); WORLD OF ART 1916-22 (chairman 1917); MOSCOW PAINTERS 1925-26 (founder member); *AKHRR* 1924(25?)-29; *OMKu* from 1928 (founder member). Exhibited with GOLDEN FLEECE 1909-10; UNION OF YOUTH 1910-11; WORLD OF ART from 1911; UNION OF RUSSIAN ARTISTS 1915 (ex. 13); *AKHRR* 1925-29 (ex's 7-11). Important shows include first IZDEBSKI SALON 1909-10; first JACK OF DIAMONDS exhibition, Moscow, 1910; 'FIRST RUSSIAN ART EXHIBITION', Berlin, 1922; 'ARTISTS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION OVER FIFTEEN YEARS', Leningrad, 1932; 'ARTISTS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION OVER FIFTEEN YEARS', Moscow, 1933; 'Fifteen Years of the Workers' and Peasants' Red Army', Moscow, 1933; 'Twenty Years of the Workers' and Peasants' Red Army', Moscow, 1938. Painted still-lives, portraits, landscapes, genre work; strongly-coloured still-lives emphasise the solidity and discreteness of objects; early works influenced by School of Paris (Cezanne, Fauvism, Cubism) and Russian folk-art. Well-known works include *Moscow Comestibles: Meat, Game* (1924; Tretyakov Gallery); *Moscow Comestibles: Bread* (1924; Tretyakov Gallery). Taught in own studio in Moscow 1902(05?)-17 and after October 1917 revolution (in mid-1920s this studio was incorporated to create the the *AKHRR CENTRAL STUDIOS*, where Mashkov continued to teach 1925-30); at Moscow FREE ART STUDIOS/*VKHUTEMAS/VKHUTEIN* 1918(19/20?)-29(30?). Died in Moscow 1944.

MASHKOV, Nikolai Mikhailovich. Born 1927. Active in Leningrad. Died c. 1970?

MASHKOVA, E. E. - see FEDOROVA-MASHKOVA, E. F.

MASHKOVA, Lidiya Grigorevna. Born 1921. Active in Moscow. Died c. 1980.

MASHNITSKI, Valeri Anatolevich. Born 1934. Active in Kherson, Ukraine.

MASHTALERUK, Vladimir Ivanovich. Born in Kursk 1926. Studied at Leningrad HIGHER ARTS AND CRAFTS COLLEGE 1948-50. Active in Kursk. Specialised in landscapes.

MASIK, Vladimir Ilich. Born in Ekaterinoslav (Ukraine) 1917. Studied in art studio 1934-35; at Dnepropetrovsk Art College 1935-39; at Kiev Art Institute 1944-50. Active in Kiev, Ukraine. Specialised in landscapes, thematic pictures. Also a graphic artist.

MASLENIKOV - see MASLENNIKOV.

MASLENNIKOV, Nikolai Georgievich. Born 1859. Studied at Imperial ACADEMY OF ARTS 1876-88. Died 1904.



181 **Pavel G. Markov, Irises and Poppies, 1950s.** Oil on canvas, 84 x 66 cm (33 x 26 in.). Private collection.